



# Travel and Transport



## Timeline

<b>700AD-1100AD</b> The Viking Age	<b>1605</b> The Gunpowder Plot	<b>1634</b> The sedan chair began to be used in the UK.	<b>1829</b> Stephenson built the Rocket.	<b>1860</b> The Nightingale School of Nursing opens	<b>1885</b> The first <b>petrol</b> engine car was invented.	<b>1903</b> The first successful plane flight.	<b>1911</b> The first car factory opened.
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## Key Vocabulary

<b>carriage</b>	A place that people can sit in to be pulled along by a horse or a train's engine.
<b>travel</b>	Moving from one place to another.
<b>transport</b>	Carrying people or goods from one place to another.
<b>steam engine</b>	A <b>steam engine</b> uses <b>steam</b> from boiling water to make it move. The <b>steam</b> pushes the moving parts.
<b>electric cars</b>	<b>Electric cars</b> use electricity to make the motor turn.
<b>petrol</b>	<b>Petrol</b> is the fuel used in <b>petrol</b> engines to make cars move.
<b>railway</b>	A <b>railway</b> is the track that trains run on.
<b>motor</b>	A <b>motor</b> turns energy into movement so that things (such as cars and trains) can move.

Karl Benz



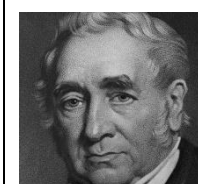
Henry Ford



Wright Brothers



George Stephenson



transportation



longship



sedan chair



horse and cart



Wright Flyer



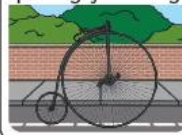
passenger plane



early Benz motor car



penny-farthing



steam train



electric train



early Ford motor car



petrol car



electric car



## Key Vocabulary

What are longships?	The Vikings <b>travelled</b> in longships. They <b>travelled</b> to explore other countries and to trade.
What were the first trains like?	The first trains had <b>steam engines</b> . Smoke could be seen coming out of the chimney at the front.
When was the first passenger train?	In 1830, people could <b>travel</b> on trains for the first time.
Who built and flew the first aeroplane?	In 1903, the Wright brothers were the first people to successfully fly in an aeroplane. They built it themselves.
When were cars first made in factories?	In 1908, Henry Ford made a car called the Model T. It was the first car to be made in a factory and lots of these cars were made.