## St James' Church of England Primary School <br> Key Learning in Maths - Year 2

| Autumn 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |
|  |

## Autumn 2

## ADDITION \& SUBTRACTION (cont)

- Show that the addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot.
- Solve problems with addition and subtraction: using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures; applying their increasing knowledge of mental and written methods.
- Recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems


## GEOMETRY - SHAPE

- Identify and describe the properties of 2-D shapes, including the number of sides and line symmetry in a vertical line.
- Identify and describe the properties of 3-D shapes, including the number of edges, vertices and faces. Identify 2-D shapes on the surface of 3-D shapes, [for example, a circle on a cylinder and a triangle on a pyramid.]
- Compare and sort common 2-D and 3-D shapes and everyday objects.


| Summer Term |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Week $1 \times$ Week 2 | Week 3 | Week 4 | Week 5 | Week 6 |
| Summer 1 | FRACTIONS <br> - Understand that things can be split into parts and wholes <br> - Recognise equal and unequal parts <br> - Recognise and find a half, a quarter and a third <br> - Use a fraction to find the whole <br> - Identify and use unit and non-unit fractions <br> - Count in fractions up to a whole |  | TIME <br> - Use and recognise o'clock, half past, quarter to and quarter past on a clock. <br> - Tell the time both past and to to the nearest 5 minutes <br> - Recognise and solve problems involving minutes in a hour and hours in a day |  |  |
| Summer 2 | STATISTICS <br> - Make tally charts, tables and block charts to represent information <br> - Interpret and draw pictograms with pictures representing 2,5 and 10. | POSITION AND DIRECTION <br> - Use mathematical language to describe the position on a grid <br> - Describe movement and turn of shapes <br> - Turn shapes in different ways. |  | CONSOLIDATION AND REVISION |  |

## Number - number and place value

- Count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0 , and in tens from any number, forward and backward.
- Read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals and in words.
- Recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens, ones).
- Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations, including the number line.
- Partition numbers in different ways (e.g. $23=20+3$ and 23 = 10 + 13).
- Compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100 ; use <, > and = signs.
- Find 1 or 10 more or less than a given number.
- Round numbers to at least 100 to the nearest 10.
- Understand the connection between the 10 multiplication table and place value.
- Describe and extend simple sequences involving counting on or back in different steps.
- Use place value and number facts to solve problems.

Number - addition and subtraction

- Choose an appropriate strategy to solve a calculation based upon the numbers involved (recall a known fact, calculate mentally, use a jotting).
- Select a mental strategy appropriate for the numbers involved in the calculation.
- Show that addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot.
- Understand subtraction as take away and difference (how many more, how many less/fewer).
- Recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100.
- Recall and use number bonds for multiples of 5 totalling 60 (to support telling time to nearest 5 minutes).
- Add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including:
- a two-digit number and ones.
- a two-digit number and tens.
- two two-digit numbers.
- adding three one-digit numbers.
- Recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems.
- Solve problems with addition and subtraction including with missing numbers:
- using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures.
- applying their increasing knowledge of mental and written methods.


## Number - multiplication and division

- Understand multiplication as repeated addition.
- Understand division as sharing and grouping and that a division calculation can have a remainder.
- Show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and division of one number by another cannot.
- Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2,5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers.
- Derive and use doubles of simple two-digit numbers (numbers in which the ones total less than 10). - Derive and use halves of simple two-digit even numbers (numbers in which the tens are even).
- Calculate mathematical statements for multiplication using repeated addition) and division within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication ( $\times$ ), division ( $\div$ ) and equals (=) signs. - Solve problems involving multiplication and division (including those with remainders), using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts.
- Understand and use the terms numerator and denominator.
- Understand that a fraction can describe part of a set.
- Understand that the larger the denominator is, the more pieces it is split into and therefore the smaller each part will be.
- Recognise, find, name and write fractions $\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{2}{4}$ and $\frac{3}{4}$ of a length, shape, set of objects or quantity.
- Write simple fractions for example, $\frac{1}{2}$ of $6=3$ and recognise the equivalence of $\frac{2}{4}$ and $\frac{1}{2}$.
Count on and back in steps of $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{4}$.


## Measurement

- Choose and use appropriate standard units to estimate and measure length/height in any direction ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{cm}$ ); mass ( $\mathrm{kg} / \mathrm{g}$ ); temperature ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ); capacity and volume (litres $/ \mathrm{ml}$ ) to the nearest appropriate unit, using rulers, scales, thermometers and measuring vessels.
- Compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using >, < and $=$.
- Recognise and use symbols for pounds ( $£$ ) and pence (p).
- Combine amounts to make a particular value
- Find different combinations of coins that equal the same amounts of money.
- Compare and sequence intervals of time.
- Tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times.
- Know the number of minutes in an hour and the number of hours in a day. Solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition and subtraction of money of the same unit, including giving change and measures (including time).


## Statistics

- Compare and sort objects, numbers and common 2-D and 3-D shapes and everyday objects.
- Interpret and construct simple pictograms, tally charts, block diagrams and simple tables.
- Ask and answer simple questions by counting the number of objects in each category and sorting the categories by quantity.
Ask and answer questions about totalling and comparing categorical data.

